

SIOP

Component 4:

Strategies

## Strategies (S)

12. Provide ample opportunities for students to use **strategies**, (e.g., problem solving, predicting, organizing, summarizing, categorizing, evaluating, self-monitoring).

13. Use **scaffolding techniques** consistently (providing the right amount of support to move students from one level of understanding to a higher level) throughout lesson.

14. Use a variety of **question types including those that promote higher-order thinking** skills throughout the lesson (literal, analytical, and interpretive questions).

Mnemonic strategies:

[Mnemonic Strategies for Different Content Areas](#)

[Mnemonic Device Creator Online](#) (students can use to create their own mnemonic device)

Rehearsal strategies

Text comprehension strategies (predicting, retelling, summarizing, etc.)

Scaffolded Questions / Verbal scaffolding of student responses

### Websites and Examples

Category Word Sort

[Example 1](#)

[Example 2](#)

THIEVES Graphic Organizer for Non-fiction Texts

- [THIEVES Graphic Organizer](#) (includes description and student examples)
- [SQP2RS: Graphic Organizer](#)

GIST

- [Blank GIST Template](#)
- Directions for using [GIST](#) strategy (Prezi with example)

Thinking Maps Templates

- [Thinking Maps Descriptions and Blank Templates](#)
- [Student Examples of Thinking Maps](#)

It says, I say, and So

- [It Says, I Say, and So Explanation](#)
- [Example and Blank Template](#)

QAR (Question Answer Relationships) Strategy

- [Blank QAR Template](#)
- [Steps to QAR](#)
- [QAR Quick Guide \(From Teachers Pay Teachers\)](#)

Previewing Vocabulary Chart

- [Vocab Chart with Example \(Harriet Tubman\)](#)

4 Types of Comprehension Questions

- [Template with Question Stems](#)

Question Stems that Promote Higher-Level Thinking (let the students use the stems when reading or writing the questions!)

- [Sample Question Stems](#)

#### Anticipation Guides

- [Anticipation Guide Blank Template](#)
- Anticipation Guide [Example 1](#) and [Example 2](#)
- Speaking Anticipation Guide [Example 1](#) and Example 2

#### Cornell notes

- [How to use Cornell Notes](#)
- [Cornell Notes Step-by-Step](#)
- [Blank Template](#)
- [Blank Template 2](#)

#### T-chart

- [Create Your Own T-Chart](#)
- [Blank T-Chart Template](#)
- [Example of T chart](#)

#### Cognates

- [Using Cognates to Develop English Comprehension](#) (article)

#### Guided Notes

- [Guided Reading Group Notes Blank Template](#)
- [Examples of Guided Reading Notes](#)

#### Questioning the Author

- [Question the Author Strategy](#)
- [Question the Author Strategy Guide from ReadWriteThink](#)
- [Example of Question the Author strategy](#)

#### Value Line

- <http://strateaching101.weebly.com/value-line.html>
- [Value Line Youtube video](#)
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#### Summarizing

- Sum it Up  
Similar to the end of the GIST strategy. See above for additional examples.
  - [http://www.readingrockets.org/content/pdfs/sumitup\\_dir.pdf](http://www.readingrockets.org/content/pdfs/sumitup_dir.pdf)
  - <http://www.readingrockets.org/content/pdfs/sumitup.pdf>

#### Reciprocal Teaching Strategy

- [Reciprocal Teaching Video](#)
- [What is Reciprocal Teaching?](#)
- [Reciprocal Teaching Worksheet](#)
- [Reciprocal Teaching Guide](#)

#### Directed Reading-Thinking Activity (DRTA)

- How to use: [DTRA Explanation](#)
- [DRTA Example Flowchart](#)
- [DRTA Flowchart Example](#)
- [DRTA Activity Example](#)

#### Plus-Minus-Interesting Chart

- [PMI explanation](#)
- [Create Your Own PMI Chart](#)
- [PMI Example](#)

#### PQRST

- [PQRST: A Textbook Reading Strategy](#) (Step-by-Step Instructions)
- [The PQRST Method](#)
- [Example of PQRST](#)

#### Frayer Models (Great for Vocabulary!)

- [Four square model definition](#)
- [Four Square Vocabulary Model](#)
- [Video on How to Use Frayer Models](#)
- [Frayer Model with Examples](#)

#### Reading Guides

- [Reading Guide Strategy](#)
- [Interactive Reading Guides Prezi Video \(explains IRGs\)](#)
- [Article about Interactive Reading Guides with Examples](#)
- [Quick Write Strategy Description](#)

#### Quick Writes

- [Six Ways to Use Quick Writes to Promote Learning \(with examples\)](#)

#### Think Alouds

- [Using Think-Alouds to Improve Reading Comprehension](#)
- [Example of Think Aloud](#)

**Resources compiled by Northville Public Schools faculty:**

**Ricardo Rojas** ELL coordinator

**Laura Berry** Hillside Middle School ELA and Social Studies

**Beth Hutton**, Hillside Middle School, Special Education Teacher

**Amy Baditoi**, Northville High School, Language and Literature Teacher

**Christine Kangas**, Northville High School, Special Education Teacher/ELA

**Joanne Jackson**, Northville High School, Special Education Teacher/ELA

**Erica Beitz**, Thornton Creek Elementary School, 3rd Grade Teacher

**Nurit Oren**, ELL Teacher K-5

**Megan Ewers**, ELL Teacher 9-12